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国际体系的变革与欧盟的定位

内容提要 基于经济全球化引发的世界经济力量对比格局的变化, 论证国际体系变革正朝向以全球化、多元化为特征, 以经济中心扩散为特点的三中心多极化基本格局转变。剖析全球化与多极化之间互动辩证关系, 认为区域一体化是世界多极化的催化剂。从经济一体化尤其是软力量视角, 阐明欧盟在国际体系变革中扮演重要的甚至是关键的角色, 欧盟的软力量将会对人类未来发展产生深远影响。

关键词 国际体系变革 全球化 多极化 欧盟定位

The Transformation of the International System and the Position of EU

Abstract: Based on the background of the economic globalization, the balance of the world economic powers reflects that the transformation of the international system is changing towards a three-centered multi-polarized structure with the characteristics of globalization and multivariation on the diffusion of the economic center. Through the analysis of interaction on globalization and multi-polarization, it is held in the article that regional integration accelerates the world multi-polarization. From the perspective of the economic integration, especially of the flexible power, this paper describes the key role played by EU in the transformation of the international system. The flexible power of EU will have a profound impact on the development of human beings.

Keywords: transformation of the international system, globalization, multi-polarization, position of EU

里斯本战略框架下欧盟

促进中小企业发展的政策与措施

内容提要 2000 年以来, 欧盟委员会为实施里斯本战略每年都要出台推动和扶持中小企业发展的文件, 推动和扶持中小企业发展已成为实现增长与就业新目标的重要措施之一, 欧盟委员会与成员国政府密切合作, 实施推动和扶持中小

企业的政策和措施，取得了比较明显的效果。本文着重就欧盟委员会近两年对中小企业的政策和措施作些分析和介绍。

关键词 里斯本战略 中小企业 政策与措施

EU' s Policies and measures to promote the development of small and medium sized enterprises under the framework of the Lisbon Strategy

Abstract: Each year since 2000, EU commission has been publicizing documents to promote and support the development of small and medium sized enterprises. Promoting and supporting the development of small and medium sized enterprises have become one of the important measures towards realization of the new objects on growth and employment. EU commission has closely cooperated with the governments of all member states, implemented policies and measures to promote and support small and medium sized enterprises, and achieved appreciable results. This article focuses on the analysis and introduction of EU' s policies and measures on small and medium sized enterprises in the recent two years.

Key words: the Lisbon strategy, small and medium sized enterprises, policies and measures

从欧美农产品贸易摩擦看欧盟共同农业政策取向

内容摘要 欧盟共同农业政策对其农产品的高度贸易保护扭曲了世界农产品贸易，阻碍了贸易自由化，严重影响到美国的利益，从而也成为了欧美农产品贸易摩擦的焦点所在。为了缓和欧美农产品贸易摩擦，欧盟有必要进一步完善其农业政策。本文将浅析共同农业政策对美国农产品造成的影响及摩擦所在，并就欧盟共同农业政策的进一步完善提出自己的看法。

关键词 贸易摩擦 共同农业政策 欧盟

Approaching Reform of EU Common Agriculture Policy from Euro-American agricultural trade friction

Abstract: EU Common Agriculture Policy (CAP) distorts the world agricultural trade and obstructs the process of trade liberalism by its high level protection. The implementation of CAP has made serious influence on the benefit of the United States, which is being the focus of Euro-American agricultural trade friction. It's indispensable for EU to improve its CAP to alleviate Euro-American trade friction. The paper analyzes the CAP's influence on American agricultural products and the key of Euro-American friction, and provides own viewpoints on how to reform CAP further on the basis of the analysis.

Keywords: trade friction, Common Agriculture Policy (CAP), EU

欧盟政府债券市场一体化的诱因及其发展

摘要:《马斯特里赫特条约》规定的金融市场融合标准是推动欧盟政府债券市场一体化的重要基石,《稳定与增长公约》与《金融服务行动计划》是监督、履行和实施各项标准的重要制度建设。欧元启动以后所带来的各种变化,如汇率风险的消除与定价标准的一致、各国政府在一级发行市场上的竞争与协调、交易商在二级交易市场上的竞争,提高了政府债券的替代性与流动性,这是欧盟政府债券市场一体化的重要诱因,从而推动了欧盟各国政府债券的收益率表现出较强的趋同特征。

关键词: 欧盟政府债券市场 一体化

The Inducement of Integration of EU Government Bond Markets and Its Development

Abstract: The integration standard of Maastricht Pact lays the foundation to promote the integration of government bond markets of EU. The Stability and Growth Pact and Financial Service Action of Plan are the important systems to carry out the standards. The other factors after the

introduction of Euro, such as the elimination of the exchange risk, the competition and collaboration between the governments in the first market, the competition between traders in the second market, are the vital inducements. All these together drive the yields of government bonds integrated.

Key words: government, bond market of EU, integration

欧盟社会保障改革趋势和启示

内容摘要 欧洲通过社会保障体系的建立和完善,形成了现代福利国家和遵循社会团结理念、协商对话和互助共济机制的欧洲社会模式,这对我国社会主义和谐社会建设具有借鉴意义。但在人口老龄化、经济增长迟缓和日趋激烈的国际经济竞争压力下,欧洲老年保障体系日益成为劳动力市场和社会模式改革的重点。这表明,任何制度都不是一劳永逸的,社会保障体系建设也必须与时俱进。

关键词 社会保障 老龄化 医疗服务体系 启示

The Trend and Revelation of EU' s social security reform

Abstract: Through the foundation and development of the social security system, the European Union has produced the modern welfare state and the European society mode, it can be used for reference for the construction of our nation' s harmonious society. But under the pressure of the increasing the aged, the sluggish economy and the international economic competition, the European agedness social security system is becoming the emphasis of the labor force market and social mode reform. It indicates that every system has to be changed synchronously.

Keywords: social security, agedness, medical service system, revelation

关于丹麦拖延实施欧盟指令 2000/43 的案例分析

内容摘要 由于成员国在落实欧盟政策的进度和程度上参差不齐,政策实施

和执法问题已越来越成为欧盟关注的焦点。由于种种原因，欧盟政策实施的不完美是一种常态。到底是哪些因素决定了某成员国在实施欧盟政策上的具体表现？本文结合丹麦拖延实施欧盟指令 2000/43 的一个具体案例分析比较有关理论的解释力。理性选择制度主义的一种理论强调从特定的政策出发进行微观分析，探讨了国内行为者在实施欧盟政策过程中的互动情况。

关键词 欧盟 政策实施 国内政治 理性选择

The Case of Denmark' s Delay on Implementing EU Directive 2000/43

Abstract: Because of the different scale and degree in member state' s policy implementation, this problem has become more and more in focus of the EU and EU studies. The reason that policy implementation is imperfect can be many-folde. To find out which factors are crucial in deciding member states' policy implementation outcome, the case study of Denmark' s implementation on EU Directive 2000/43 is presented in this paper. Comparing several theoretical propositions, it seems that a rational choice institutionalism framework and a policy-specific approach might be more convincing in its explanation, as this appraoch discusses the organization of interaction of domestic actors in EU policy implementation.

Key words: European Union, Policy implementation, Domestic politics, Rational choice.

捷克证券市场的改革与发展动向及其特征分析

内容提要 本文主要研究转型以来捷克证券业的改革与发展动向，并从股票市场、债券市场和金融衍生品市场三个方面分析了加入欧盟以来捷克证券市场发展的现状。在此基础上，笔者总结了捷克证券市场发展的五个显著特征，即市场监管经历从松到紧的转变过程；投资基金在证券市场中占有特殊地位；公司治理结构存在严重的缺陷；股票市场已形成比较健全的退市制度以及捷克上市公司纷纷到国外融资。

关键词 捷克 证券市场 改革 特征

Abstract: The main objective of this paper is to study the reform and development of securities markets in Czech Republic. The status quo of Czech' s securities markets was analyzed from three perspectives, which are stock market, bond market and financial derivative market. In addition, this paper summarized five key characteristics of Czech' s securities markets: tightening market supervision; special role played by investment funds; problematic corporate governance structure; sound delisting mechanism and growing importance of financing from abroad.

Key words: Czech, securities markets, reform, characteristics